

Message Text

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RIO DE JANEIRO FOR USDEL IAEA

E.O. 11652: N/A

TAGS: OGEN

SUBJ: USUN UNCLASSIFIED SUMMARY NO. 5

SEPT. 28, 1976

GA PLENARY -- GENERAL DEBATE

THE GA BEGAN GENERAL DEBATE SEPT. 27, HEARING STATEMENTS BY THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF BRAZIL, POLAND, SPAIN, COLOMBIA, NEPAL, COSTA RICA, NORWAY, VENEZUELA, JAPAN, ZAIRE AND GUAYANA. THE UK AND UGANDA EXERCISED RIGHT OF REPLY. IN SPEAKING OF SOUTHERN AFRICA, ZAIRE'S FOREIGN MINISTER THOUGHT THAT TO OPPOSE SECRETARY KISSINGER'S EFFORTS WOULD BE DEMAGOGY. THE SPANISH AND JAPANESE FOREIGN MINISTERS MENTIONED KISSINGER'S EFFORTS FAVORABLY, BUT THE GUYANESE FOREIGN MINISTER DECLARED THAT THE ANGLO-AMERICAN PROPOSALS WERE INCONSISTENT WITH "ANY DEFINITION OF FREEDOM, ANY DEFINITION OF DEMOCRACY, ANY DEFINITION OF JUSTICE." SPEAKERS LISTED FOR SEPT. 28 ARE: NETHERLANDS, FRG, SOVIET UNION, YUGOSLAVIA, FINLAND, DENMARK, DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, PAKISTAN, PAPUA NEW GUINEA, CONGO AND TURKEY.

BRAZIL -- IN HIS PLENARY SPEECH OPENING THE GENERAL DEBATE AT THE 31ST UNGA REGULAR SESSION, BRAZIL'S FOREIGN MINISTER SILVEIRA DECLARED THAT CRITICISM OF THE UN OS OFTEN "SELF SERVING" AND THAT IT WOULD "ISSUSORY" TO THINK THA PROCEDURES AND BEHAVIOR IN THE UN COULD "EVER BE ISOLATED FROM THE POLITICAL CIRCUMSTANCES THAT GENERATE PROBLEMS." HE LAMENTED THE FACT THAT IN RECENT YEARS THERE HAS BEEN A PARADOZICAL TREND OF RELAXATION OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION BETWEEN THE SUPERPOWERS, YET A WEAKENING OF THE COLLECTIVE SECURITY SYSTEM MACHINERY OF THE UN, I.E., UNRESTRICTED USE OF THE VETO. RE AFRICA, SILVEIRA LIMITED HIS COMMENTS TO THE HOPE THAT THE PEOPLE OF ZIMBABWE AND NAMIBIA WOULD SOON BE ABLE TO EXERCISE THEIR NATIONAL WILL.

TURING TO THE MAJOR PORTION AND EMPHASIS OF HIS ADDRESS,
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SILVEIRA SAID IT WAS URGENT TO NEGOTIATE CONCRETE MEASURES TO END THE "DISPARITY BETWEEN THE DEVELOPED AND THE UNDER-DEVELOPED NATIONS." HE SAID THE BELIEF THAT THERE IS A NET TRANSFER OF CAPITAL FROM THE DEVELOPED COUNTRIES TO THE LDC'S IS BECOMING "MYTH" AND CITED UN STUDIES TO SUPPORT HIS CONETNIONN. HE ARGUED THAT THE "STAGNATION" OF POORER NATIONS "CANNOT BE THE PRICE TO BE PAID TO CONSERVE THE ENVIRONMENT." HE WARNED OF A GROWING

"TECHNOLOGICAL GAP" AND THAT EFFORTS SHOULD BE MADE TO TRANSFER THE TECHNOLOGY OF THE NORTH TO THE SOUTH. SILVEIRA CONCLUDED BY STATING THE UN MUST DISCHARGE "A POSITIVE ROLE IN CHANGING PRESENT INTERNATIONAL STRUCTURES." (USUN 3974 NOTAL)

POLAND -- FOREIGN MINISTER OLSZOWSKI EMPHASIZED IMPORTANCE FOR WORLD PEACE OF US-SOVIET DETENTE, URGED EARLY ATTAINMENT OF SALT-II, AND OUTLINED POLAND'S BILATERAL CONTRIBUTIONS TO IMPROVED EAST-WEST RELATIONS IN THE SPIRIT OF THE HELSINKI AGREEMENTS. AT SAME TIME, HE LAUNCHED SHARP ATTACK ON FORCES WORKING AGAINST INTERNATIONAL DETENTE, SPECIFICALLY CITING "WIDELY EXPANDED APPARATUS OF SUBVERSIVE PROPOGANDA" OF RADIO FREE EUROPE AND RADIO LIBERTY. HE ALSO ATTACKED RACIST REGIMES IN NAMIBIA, RHODEISA AND SOUTH AFRICA, AND CONDEMNED THE "FASCIST" CHILAN GOVERNMENT'S PERSECUTION OF "PATRIOTS" EVEN BEYOND THAT COUNTRY'S FRONTIERS. OLSZOWSKI REPEATED FAMILIAR POSITIONS OF WARSAW PACT COUNTRIES ON KOREA AND MIDDLE EAST. ON DISARMAMENT ISSUES, HE CALLED FOR WORLD DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE AND URGED GA SUPPORT OF ENMOD AND MASS DESTRUCTION WEAPONS INITIATIVES. POLAND, HE NOTED, ALSO PLACED GREAT IMPORTANCE ON THE LOS CONFERENCE AND THE NEED FOR FURTHER COMPROMISES. IN CONCLUSION, HE REITERATED ONCE AGAIN HIS VIEW THAT THE UN SHOULD BE IMPROVED NOT THROUGH REVISION OF ITS CHARTER, BUT THROUGH STRICTER RESPECT FOR ITS CHARTER'S PROVISIONS. (USUN 3978 NOTAL)

SPAIN -- FOREIGN MINISTER MARCELINO OREJA AGUIRRE STRESSED THE IMPORTANCE OF HUMAN RIGHTS AND FORECAAST GREATER SPANISH PARTICIPATION IN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS. OREJA SAID THE SPANISH GOVERNMENT AND PEOPLE ARE ANXIOUS TO DEVELOP A NEW IMAGE IN THE WORLD COMMUNITY AND TO HAVE SPAIN'S VOICE HEARD ON WORLD ISSUES. HE STRESSED: "THE CORNERSTONE OF SPAIN'S NEW DOMESTIC AND INTERNATIONAL UNCLASSIFIED

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POLICY WILL BE RESPECT FOR HUMAN RIGHTS." ON SOUTHERN AFRICA, OREJA SAID THE ULTIMATE SOLUTION MUST BE BASED ON SCRUPULOUS REGARD FOR HUMAN RIGHTS. HE HOPED SECRETARY KISSINGER'S EFFORTS WOULD CONTRIBUTE TO THIS EFFORT. HE EMPHASIZED THAT TERRORISM IS ALSO A FORM OF VIOLATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS, PARTICULARLY THOSE OF "INNOCENT VICTIMS" AND UNDERLINED THE NEED FOR "COORDINATE ACTION." HE DID NOT, HOWEVER, SPECIFICALLY MENTION THE FRG PROPOSAL.

OREJA MADE SPECIAL NOTE OF THE UN'S "GREAT CONTRIBUTION IN SPEEDING DECOLONIZATION," POINTED OUT THAT SPAIN HAD NOW CEASED TO EXERCISE POWER IN THE SAHARA, AND THEN REMINDED THE ASSEMBLY THAT "COLONIALISM" IS BEING MAINTAINED ON GIBRALTAR AAINST THE WISHES OF THE SPANISH PEOPLE. HE BRIEFLY BUT EMPHATICALLY EMPHASIZED THE URGENCY OF NEGOTIATIONS "TO

RESTORE THE UNITY AND TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY OF SPAIN."
HE TOOK A CAUTIOUSLY OPTIMISTIC VIEW OF INTERNATIONAL
ECNOMIC COOPERATION OVER THE PAST YEAR, SAW CIEC AS MOVING
PROSPECTS A STEP FORWARD, AND SAID SPAIN WOULD PARTICIPATE
AS MUCH AS POSSIBLE IN A DIALOGUE WHICH SPAIN CONSIDERS
A "NECESSARY PART OF THE NEW INTERNATIONAL ECNOMIC ORDER." OREJA
REITERATED SPAIN'S TRADITION OF FRIENDSHIP WITH ARAB
AND LATIN NATIONS BUT STAYED CLEAR OF SPECIFICS, REMARKING
ONLY THAT SPAIN HOPES THE PANAMA NEGOTIATIONS WILL BE FRUITFUL.
HE ENDORSED A WORLD DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE. ON UN CHARTER
REVIEW, HE SUGGESTED A STRENGTHENING OF THE SECURITY
COUNCIL AND ESTABLISHMENT WITHIN ECOSOC OF A PERMANENT
WORLD ECONOMIC COMMISSION.

AT END OF THE DAY, UK, EXERCISING RIGHT OF REPLY, REITERATED
ITS POSITION TO ADHERE TO PRINCIPLE OF SELF-DETERMINATION
IN DEALING WITH GIBRALTAR ISSUE. CITING PREVIOUS DISCUSSIONS
WITH SPAIN ON THE MATTER, UK PLEDGED TO CONTINUE TO SEEK
AGREEMENT WITH THE SPANIAH GOVERNMENT. (USUN 3980 NOTAL)

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RIO DE JANEIRO FOR USDEL IAEA

COLOMBIA -- FOREIGN MINISTER LIEVANO
IN HIS ADDRESS, WHICH WAS NOTEWORTHY FOR ITS POETICAL AND
ABSTRACT TONE, EMPHASIZED: "LEGACY OF INEQUALITY,"
INDIFFERENCE OF THE DEVELOPED, MARKETS, TERRORISM, AND
OUTER SPACE. LIEVANO NOTED THE NEGATIVE PRESS WHICH THE UN
NOW ENJOYS IN POWERFUL NATIONS. HE CHALLENGED THE THOUGHT
OF A FADING OF THE APPARENT GOLDEN AGE OF UN AS A MIS-
CONCEPTION. HE STATED THAT THE POWERFUL NATIONS HAVE ENDEAVORED
TO RETAIN THE OLD EAR BUT THE "LEGACY OF INEQUALITY"
DOES NOT HAVE SUFFICIENT HISTORY FOR THE POWERFUL TO SUCCEED.
HE SAID THE NEWER POWERS ARE DISTURBING INSTITUTIONS OF
OLDER POWERS AND IT WAS ESSENTIAL TO HAVE THEIR PARTICIPATION
IN OLDER INSTITUTIONS. THERE ARE THESE "DISTURBANCES"
IN THE INSTITUTIONS BECAUSE THERE IS AN ABSENCE OF WORLD
CONSENSUS ON ASPIRATIONS OF THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY.
TURNING TO INDIFFERENCE OF THE DEVELOPED, LIEVANO SAID THAT
BECAUSE THERE IS A WEAKENING OF GOVERNMENTAL AUTHORITY
WITHIN THEIR OWN COUNTRIES, THE WEALTHY ARE TURNING
INWARD AND ARE INDIFFERENT TO THE DEVELOPING NATIONS.
LIEVANO ASKED WHAT CAN THE WORLD HOPE TO EXPECT FROM THE
POWERFUL NATIONS EXPERIENCING SUCH A CHANGE;

ON MARKETS, LIEVANO SAID THE AFFLUENT BENEFIT FROM AN
INTERNATIONAL MARKET IN WHICH THEY MAINTAIN CONTROL. HE
CONTINUED THAT THE AFFLUENT CANNOT WITH JUSTICE CITE AS
AGGRESSIVE THE ACTS OF PRODUCERS OF THE WORLD TO DEFEND

THEIR INCOMES, AS WAS DONE DURING THE ENERGY CRISIS. WHILE THE AFFLUENT OF THE WORLD CANNOT BE TOLD WHAT TO DO WITH THEIR MONIES, THEY MUST RESPECT THE FACT THAT THE DEVELOPING WORLD MAY EXERCISE THE SAME PREROGATIVES TO CARE FOR ITS OWN POPULATIONS. A NEW INTERNATIONAL DIVISION OF LABOR CANNOT BE POSTPONED. DEVELOPED NATIONS MUST OPEN THEIR MARKETS TO PRIMARY AND MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS. THE NATURE OF THESE RELATIONS AND THE ADJUSTMENTS IN TRADITIONAL ARRANGEMENTS THEY WILL REQUIRE WILL BE THE MAJOR SUBJECT OF INTERNATIONAL POLICY FOR THE REMAINDER OF THIS CENTURY. TERRORISM MUST BE REPUDIATED; A SCHEME OF PUNISHMENT MUST BE DEvised. LIEVANO ALSO STRESSED THAT THERE MUST BE DEFINITIONS

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OF SPACE AND ITS USES. COLOMBIA AND OTHER EQUATORIAL NATIONS HAVE SPECIAL INTEREST IN THIS QUESTION. COLOMBIA SUPPORTS FREE TRANSIT IN SPACE WITH CERTAIN EXCEPTIONS. (USUN 3986 NOTAL)

COSTA RICA -- FOREIGN MINISTER FACIO TOUCHED ON A WIDE RANGE OF INTERNATIONAL ISSUES. DEFENDING UNIVERSALITY, HE REGRETTED THAT VIETNAM'S APPLICATION FOR MEMBERSHIP IN THE UN HAD BEEN POSTPONED. FACIO HOPED THAT WITH THE RESUMPTION OF LOS CONFERENCE IN MAY 1977 INTRANSIGENT POSITIONS WOULD BE ABANDONED. ON KOREA, HE EXPRESSED PLEASURE THAT THE TWO CONFLICTING DRAFT RESOLUTIONS HAD BEEN WITHDRAWN AND HOPED DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN BOTH KOREAS COULD NOW BE COMMENCED. HE LAMENTED LACK OF PROGRESS ON DISARMAMENT. SPEAKING WITH EMOTION, FACIO ADDRESSED TWO-THIRDS OF HIS SPEECH TO THE QUESTIONS OF HUMAN RIGHTS AND TERRORISM. HE DECRIED THE "HYPROCRISY" OF MEMBER STATES WHICH CLAIM TO DEFEND HUMAN RIGHTS WHILE AT THE SAME TIME VIOLATE THEM. HE REITERATED COSTA RICA'S CALL FOR ESTABLISHMENT OF A HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR HUMAN RIGHTS. HE SINGLED OUT FOR PRAISE THE "GLORIOUS" RESCUE OF ISRAELI CITIZENS AT ENTEBBE. HE FORCEFULLY DENOUNCED TERRORISM AS AN EVIL FOR ALL OCCASIONS AND URGED THE GA "TO DECLARE WAR AGAINST INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM." FACIO CONCLUDED HIS ADDRESS BY PRAISING SECRETARY KISSINGER, UK FOREIGN MINISTER CROSLAND, AND THE LEADERS OF AFRICA WHO HAVE BROUGHT ABOUT THE POSSIBILITY OF PEACEFULLY ENDING ILLEGAL MINORITY RULE IN SOUTHERN AFRICA. (USUN 3979 NOTAL)

UGANDAN PERMREP KINENE, EXERCISING A RIGHT OF REPLY, DESCRIBED HIS COUNTRY AS A VICTIM OF UNPROVOKED AGGRESSION BY ISRAEL. HE CATEGORICALLY DENIED AS MALICIOUS AND BASELESS THE ALLEGATIONS SET FORTH IN STATEMENT BY COSTA RICA, AND ADDED THAT HIS GOVERNMENT WOULD REPLY AT THE APPROPRIATE TIME.

NORWAY -- FOREIGN MINISTER FRYDENLUND SAID THAT INTERNATIONAL

PROBLEMS SHOULD BE APPROACHED WITH CONCERN FOR PEOPLE.
HE DECLARED THAT UNIVERSAL HUMAN RIGHTS COVENANTS MUST
BE ACCEPTED BY ALL STATES AND SUPPORTED THE PROPOSED
CREATION OF A HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR HUMAN RIGHTS,
RE TERRORISM, HE SUGGESTED IT WAS "MORE PRODUCTIVE TO SEEK
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PARTIAL SOLUTIONS AIMED AT PROTECTING INNOCENT VICTIMS"
AND UNDERLINED GON'S SUPPORT OF THE FRG PROPOSAL ON HOSTAGES.
ON AFRICA, FRYDENLUND EMPHASIZED THE NORDIC COUNCIL PROGRAM
AIMED AT "STEPPING UP SUPPORT FOR LIBERATION MOVEMENTS OF
SOUTHERN AFRICA WITH PARALLEL EFFORTS TO ISOLATE FURTHER
THE WHITE MAJORITY REGIMES." NOTING "THE LAST-MINUTE
AMERICAN INITIATIVE" AND EFFORTS "WE ARE FOLLOWING WITH
EXPECTATION AND ANXIETY," FRYDENLUND STRESSED THE "SPECIAL
RESPONSIBILITY OF THE BIG POWERS" AND VITAL IMPORTANCE
THAT SOUTHERN AFRICA'S PROBLEMS NOT BE MADE PART OF EAST-WEST
CONFLICT." ON ECONOMIC QUESTIONS, HE SAW UNCTAD-IV
AS "A SIGNIFICANT STEP FORWARD" AND UNDERLINED IMPORTANCE
OF "IMPLEMENTING THE MAIN PRINCIPLES OF AN INTEGRATED PROGRAM
FOR COMMODITIES AS INTENDED, IN WHICH A COMMON FUND REMAINS
A MAIN ELEMENT." ON LAW OF THE SEA, FRYDENLUND SAID PROBLEMS
OF INTERNATIONAL SEABED MUST BE APPROACHED IN A "BROADER
PERSPECTIVE THAN BEFORE" IN EFFORT TO REACH "UNIVERSALLY-
ACCEPTABLE AGREEMENT." (USUN 3981 NOTAL)

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RIO DE JANEIRO FOR USDEL IAEA

VENEZUELA -- FOREIGN MINISTER ESCOVAR SALOM WELCOMED
THE SEYCHELLES AS AN INDICATION OF THE QUALITATIVE DIFFERENCE
IN THE POST-COLONIAL WORLD WHICH IS TILL RESTRUCTURING
ITSELF. HE SAID THERE IS GREAT SKEPTICISM AND PESSIMISM
SURROUNDING DETENTE, BUT THE WORLD CANNOT ABANDON IT.
HE URGED THAT EAST-WEST RELATIONS BE DEVELOPED FURTHER LEADING
TO LINKS AND EXCHANGES AND "PSYCHOLOGICAL DISARMAMENT"
WHICH IS EQUALLY IMPORTANT WITH WEAPONS DISARMAMENT.
ESCOVAR CALLED FOR A POLITICAL WILL TO CHANGE ECONOMIC
RELATIONS, AND REGRETTED THERE WERE NO CONCRETE
RESULTS YET IN NORTH-SOUTH RELATIONS. HE SAW HUMAN RIGHTS
IN CRISIS AND SAID HIS GOVERNMENT WAS PLEDGED TO SEEK PRACTICAL
MEANS WITHIN THE UN TO INSURE THEIR PROTECTION. HE URGED
PROMPT ADOPTION OF NEEDED RULES TO DEAL WITH INTERNATIONAL
CORRUPTION. ESCOVAR INCLUDED PANAMA, THE MIDDLE EAST,
AND SOUTHERN AFRICA AMONG ISSUES DISTURBING THE INTERNATIONAL

ATMOSPHERE. HE STRESSED THAT BOTH THE DEVELOPING AND DEVELOPED WORLDS LOSE IN AN ARMS RACE. DISARMAMENT WAS A QUESTION OF PLANETARY SECURITY; NUCLEAR ARMS PROLIFERATION MUST BE CONTROLLED AND TREATIES AND RESOLUTIONS MUST BE OBEYED. GROWING VIOLENCE AND CRIME (TERRORISM) MUST BE CURBED BY INTERNATIONAL MEASURES AS THE NATIONAL MEASURES ARE NO LONGER SUFFICIENT. ESCOBAR DEPARTED FROM HIS TEXT TO STATE THAT HIS GOVERNMENT CONDEMNS VIOLENCE FROM WHATEVER SOURCE IN WHATEVER COUNTRY. THE UN'S FUNCTIONING DEPENDS UPON ITS CREDIBILITY; TO THE END OF IMPROVING ITS CREDIBILITY THE UN MUST RESTRUCTURE ITSELF. WHILE EAST-WEST RELATIONS ARE HEALTHIER, THE THIRD WORLD MUST BEGIN PLAYING A BIGGER ROLE. THE NEW INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC ORDER WILL ASSIST IN RECTIFYING OLDER STRUCTURES IN THE WORLD, BUT WORLD BALANCE IS NOT ONLY A MATTER OF DEVELOPMENT. ESCOBAR APPLAUDED THE FACT THAT THE "POWER OF THE POOR" WAS INCREASING. (USUN 3987 NOTAL)

JAPAN -- FOREIGN MINISTER KOSAKA ADDRESSED FOLLOWING KEY TOPICS: ON SOUTHERN AFRICA HE EXPRESSED APPRECIATION FOR ACTIVE EFFORTS BY SECRETARY KISSINGER AND FRONTLINE AFRICAN LEADERS FOR SOLUTION OF SOUTHERN AFRICA'S PROBLEMS. UNCLASSIFIED

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HE URGED TALKS BETWEEN ISRAEL, ARAB STATES AND POLO TO RESOLVE MIDDLE EAST PROBLEMS, AND HE APPLAUDED WITHDRAWAL OF KOREAN RESOLUTIONS. KOSAKA CALLED FOR SAFEGUARDS AGAINST PROLIFERATION OF NUCLEAR EXPLOSIVE CAPABILITY UNDER GUISE OF PEACEFUL USES OF NUCLEAR ENERGY, AND STRESSED NEED FOR CONVENTIONAL DISARMAMENT AND FOR CONTROLS ON INTERNATIONAL ARMS TRADE. HE EXPRESSED STRONG SUPPORT FOR UN PEACEKEEPING EFFORTS, AND HE APPEALED FOR FURTHER EFFORTS TO CONCLUDE A LAW OF THE SEA TREATY. RECOGNIZING VARIOUS LEVELS OF ADVANCE AMONGST THE UNDERDEVELOPED, KOSAKA SAID JAPAN WOULD FOCUS ITS ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AID TO THE MOST BACKWARD. HE ALSO UNDERLINED JAPAN'S SIGNIFICANT SUPPORT OF ORGANIZATIONS IN UN SYSTEM DIRECTED AT PROMOTING ECONOMIC PROGRESS. WHILE URGING RESPECT FOR PROVISIONS OF THE UN CHARTER, HE SUPPORTED CHARTER REVIEW, NOTING EXTREMELY RAPID GROWTH IN UN BUDGET, KOSAKA CAUTIONED AGAINST EXPANSION OF BUDGET BEYOND MEANS OF MEMBER STATES. (USUN 3983 NOTAL)

ZAIRE -- FOREIGN MINISTER NGUZA, IN NEARLY HOUR-LONG SPEECH, DEVOTED ONLY LAST EIGHT MINUTES TO SOUTHERN AFRICA. HE CONGRATULATED SEYCHELLES ON ITS ADMISSION TO UN, BUT ALSO HOPED FOR EARLY ADMISSION OF OTHER STATES, I.E., VIETNAM, AND PRESUMABLY ANGOLA. HE WAS UNHAPPY WITH THE SECURITY COUNCIL VETO -- STILL USED IN SPIRIT OF REVANCHISM -- AND PROCEDURES FOR SELECTING SC MEMBERSHIP. HE SAID DISARMAMENT SHOULD BE "THE BUSINESS OF EVERYONE, NOT JUST OF SOME"

AND SPOKE OF "FOLLY OF THOSE WHO CINTINUE TO SEEK ENTRY INTO THE ARMS RACE." HE QUESTIONED THE KOREAN SITUATION IS AS COMPLEX AS THE "PROPAGANDISTS OF BOTH SIDES WOULD MAKE IT APPEAR," BUT RECOGNIZED COMPLXITY OF MIDDLE EAST PROBLEM. CONDEMNING "PRIVATE AND STATE" TERRORISM, HE CITED ENTEBBE AND SOUTH AFRICAN INCURSION INTO ZAMBIA. HE CONSIDERED ECONOMIC ISSUES MOST URGENT OF ALL EXCEPT SOUTHERN AFRICA, REVIEWED NAIROBI, COLOMBO AND MEXICO CITY CONFERENCES, AND EXPRESSED HOPE FOR PARIS CIEC MEETING; AND CONSIDERED LAST LOS SESSION "STEP BACKWARDS." AFTER REVIEWING AFRICAN EFFORTS TO FOCUS ATTENTION ON SOUTHERN AFRICA, HE SAID THOSE EFFORTS WERE RECEIVED WITH "INDIFFERENCE AND SMILES," BUT NOW THE SOUTH AFRICAN BLACKS ARE WAGING AN "INCISIVE AND DECISIVE STRUGGLE." SOWETO ACCELERATED THE TEMPO AND THE BALL IS IN SIMTH'S AND VORSTER'S COURT NOW.
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THE WEST "... MUST INFLUENCE SOUTH AFRICA TO CHANGE ITS POLICY REGARDING NAMIBIA AND RHODESIA. IF SOUTH AFRICA HAS UNDERTAKEN CERTAIN MOVES, IT IS BECAUSE IT HAS BEEN FORCED TO BY ITS ALLIES." ZAIRE TOOK NOTE OF SECRETARY KISSINGER'S EFFORTS AND THINKS THAT TO OPPOSE THEM, AS SOME HAVE, IS DEMAGOGY. THOSE EFFORTS WILL BE JUDGED BY THEIR RESULTS. IF SUCCESSFUL, SECRETARY KISSINGER'S STATURE WILL BE GREATLY INCREASED. NGUZA CONCLUDED THAT NO ONE HAS DONE BETTER THUS FAR, AND IF THERE IS REAL CHANGE IN SOUTHER AFRICA "WE MUST HAVE THE HONESTY TO RECOGNIZE IT AND TO ACT IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE COURSE OF EVENTS."

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GUYANA--FOREIGN MINISTER WILLS SAW SOUTHERN AFRICA AS REPRESENTATIVE OF THE CONFRONTATION BETWEEN THE "FREE AND NON-FREE". HE SAID ANGLO-AMERICAN PROPOSALS WERE INCONSISTENT WITH "ANY DEFINITION OF FREEDOM, ANY DEFINITION OF DEMOCRACY, ANY DEFINITION OF JUSTICE". HE REAFFIRMED THE CONDITIONS OF ANGOLA, BOTSWANA, MOZAMBIQUE, ZAMBIA, AND TANZANIA AS THE ONLY ONES UNDER WHICH MAJORITY RULE MAY BE ACHIEVED IN RHODESIA THROUGH NEGOTIATION. THE "REBEL IAN SMITH" MUST ACCEPT THESE CONDITIONS OR FACE INEVITABLE WAR. WILLS CONTINUED THAT RHODESIA IS NOT THE HEART OF THE PROBLEM IN SOUTHERN AFRICA; IT IS APARTHEID AND VORSTER MUST BE CONFRONTED. GUYANA IS CATEGORICALLY OPPOSED TO APARTHEID AND BANTUSTANS AND ALL THEY SIGNIFY. HE SAID THAT SOUTH AFRICA'S MINERAL WEALTH AND ITS POSITION ON THE COMMUNICATIONS ROUTE AROUND THE CAPE OF GOOD HOPE

HAVE "BLINKERED" THOSE WHO CALL THEMSELVES OPPONENTS OF APARTHEID. WILLS SAW MIDDLE EAST PEACE POSSIBLE ONLY IF BASED ON THREE PRINCIPLES-THE RIGHT OF PALESTINIANS TO A HOMELAND; THE RIGHT OF ALL TO EXIST SECURELY WITHIN RECOGNIZED BOUNDARIES; AND WITHDRAWAL OF ISRAEL FROM TERRITORIES ACQUIRED IN 1967. HE STATED THAT THE THREAT TO PEACE BY ACTIVITY IN THE INDIAN OCEAN MUST BE MET BY IMPLEMENTATION OF THE INDIAN OCEAN ZONE OF PEACE. HE SAW THE GA'S CYPRUS RESOLUTION AS THE ONLY FRAMEWORK FOR THE RESOLUTION OF THE "TRAGEDY". HE URGED THIS ASSEMBLY TO DENOUNCE POWERFUL NATIONS' USE OF THE ARSENAL OF DESTABILIZING TECHNIQUES TO MAINTAIN DEPENDENCY OF THE WEAK AND TO YOKE ASPIRATIONS OF THE DEVELOPING WORLD. WILLS STRESSED THAT ECONOMIC SURVIVAL AND ADVANCEMENT ARE IN THE BEST INTERESTS OF THE DEVELOPED AS WELL AS THE DEVELOPING WORLD. HE STATED THE WORLD MUST STRIVE FOR JUST ECONOMIC DISTRIBUTION WITHIN THE GLOBAL SYSTEM. HE ADDED THAT A DEBT MORATORIUM WAS NEEDED TO PREVENT MORTGAGING THE FUTURE OF THE DEVELOPING COUNTRIES. WILLS CONTINUED THAT GUYANA CALLED FOR A DEVELOPMENT FUND WITHIN THE FRAME-WORK OF UNCTAD AND A RESTURCTURING OF THE UN AS A POLITICAL ORGANIZATION IN A CHANGING POLITICAL WORLD. GUYANA FAVORS THE ADMISSION OF ANGOLA AND VIETNAM INTO THE UN, WILLS ALSO STATED. (USUN 3984 NOTAL)

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NEPAL--MINISTER OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS KRISHNA RAJ ARYAL MADE THE FOLLOWING MAIN POINTS IN NEPAL'S GENERAL DEBATE STATEMENT: REQUESTED ISRAELI WITHDRAWAL FROM ARAB LANDS OCCUPIED SINCE 1967 AND NOTED THAT THE PALESTINIAN PEOPLE HAVE A RIGHT TO A HOMELAND OF THEIR OWN. ISRAEL AND OTHER MIDDLE EASTERN STATES HAVE THE RIGHT TO LIVE WITHIN SECURE AND INTERNATIONALLY RECOGNIZED BOUNDARIES. NEPAL SUPPORTS AND WILL CONTINUE TO SUPPORT THE PEOPLE OF SOUTH AFRICA, NAMIBIA, AND ZIMBABWE IN WAGING JUST AND LEGITIMATE STRUGGLES FOR EQUALITY, FREEDOM, AND NATIONAL INDEPENDENCE. ALL FOREIGN INTER-FERENCE AND FOREIGN ARMED FORCES IN CYPRUS MUST BE WITHDRAWN; NEPAL FIRMLY SUPPORTS AND RESPECTS THE SOVEREIGNTY, INDEPENDENCE, TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY, AND NONALIGNED STATUS OF THE REPUBLIC OF CYPRUS. NEPAL SUPPORTS THE REUNIFICATION OF KOREA. STOCKPILING OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS IS REGRETTABLE, AND NEPAL OPPOSES ALL PROLIFERATION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND TESTS IN ALL ENVIRONMENTS; NEPAL FAVORS A COMPREHENSIVE TEST BAN AGREEMENT. NUCLEAR WEAPONS STATES SHOULD CONTRIBUTE PART OF THEIR ARMAMENT BUDGETS FOR ASSISTANCE TO DEVELOPING COUNTRIES. A WORLD DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE SHOULD BE HELD UNDER THE AUSPICES OF THE UN AS EARLY AS POSSIBLE. NEPAL SUPPORTS GA RESOLUTION 2832 (XXVI) CONCERNING THE DESIGNATION OF THE INDIAN OCEAN AS A ZONE OF PEACE. NEPAL

SUPPORTS THE PROPOSAL THAT THE ASEAN COUNTRIES BECOME A ZONE OF PEACE, AND CONTINUES TO FAVOR THE DESIGNATION OF NEPAL ITSELF AS A ZONE OF PEACE. THE NEW INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC ORDER, AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMS ADVOCATED AT MEETINGS IN MANILA, NAIROBI, AND SRI LANKA SHOULD BE IMPLEMENTED. SPECIAL ECONOMIC CONSIDERATION OF LANDLOCKED COUNTRIES IS NECESSARY. (USUN 3971 NOTAL)

ARTICLE 19 ARREARS--

THE SECRETARY GENERAL WROTE THE GA PRESIDENT THAT THE CONGO REDUCED ITS ARREARS OF CONTRIBUTIONS BELOW THE AMOUNT SPECIFIED IN CHARTER ART. 19.

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L-03 LAB-04 NEA-10 NSAE-00 NSC-05 OIC-02 PA-02 SS-15

TRSE-00 NSCE-00 SSO-00 USIE-00 INRE-00 PRS-01 ISO-00

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FM USMISSION USUN NY

TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 9449

INFO USMISSION GENEVA PRIORITY

USMISSION NATO PRIORITY

AMCONSUL HONG KONG PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY JAKARTA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY PARIS PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY LAGOS PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY VIENNA PRIORITY

USMISSION EC BRUSSELS PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY THE HAGUE PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY RIO DE JANEIRO PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY BRASILIA

AMEMBASSY LISBON

AMEMBASSY LONDON
AMEMBASSY NEW DELHI
AMEMBASSY NICOSIA
AMEMBASSY OSLO
AMEMBASSY OTTAWA
AMEMBASSY ROME
AMEMBASSYSANTIAGO
AMEMBASSY STOCKHOLM
AMEMBASSY TOKYO

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COMMITTEE 2--UNCTAD BOARD, ORGANIZATION OF WORK

SUBSTANTIVE WORK WAS BEGUN BY THE COMITE SEPT. 27 WHEN IT ADOPTED WITHOUT OBJECTION A DRAFT RESOLUTION(L. 6) PROPOSED BY CHAIRMAN VALDES (BOLIVIA) RECOMMENDING THAT THE MEMBERSHIP OF THE UNCTAD TRADE AND DEVELOPMENT BOARD BE OPEN TO ALL STATES MEMBERS OF THE CONFERENCE. IN STATEMENTS ON THE DRAFT RESOLUTION, COMITE SECRETARY CORDOVEZ SAID THE SECRETARY GENERAL FELT THE RECOMMENDATION WOULD NOT GIVE RISE TO FINANCIAL IMPLICATIONS, AND MAKEYEV (USSR) AGREED THAT ANY RESTRUCTURING OF UNCTAD MUST NOT INVOLVE A GROWTH IN BUDGET EXPENDITURE. BY ACCLAMATION, LOHANI (NEPAL) AND GORITZA (ROMANIA) WERE ELECTED AS VICE CHAIRMEN, AND PFANZELTER (AUSTRIA) AS RAPPOREUR. THE COMITE WILL HOLD GENERAL DEBATE OCTM 1-18 AND THEN BEGIN CONSIDERATION OF ITEMS ON UNITAR, UN SPECIAL FUND AND UNEP.

COMMITTEE 3--ORGANIZATION OF WORK

THE COMITE SEPT. 27 ADOPTED AN 18-POINT AGENDA AND, BY CONSENSUS, ELECTED ITS RAPPOREUR, BADAWI (EGYPT), ELECTION OF TWO VICE CHAIRMEN WAS DEFERRED. (ALTHOUGH THERE WAS AGREEMENT ON CUBA FOR ONE OF THE VICE CHAIRMANSIPS, REPRESENTING THE LA GROUP, THERE HAD PREVIOUSLY BEEN NO ANNOUNCED CANDIDATE FOR THE SECOND VICE CHAIRMANSHIP. NOW, HOWEVER, CANDIDATES FROM CYPRUS AND TUNISIA, AND POSSIBLY INDIA, ARE VYING FOR THE SECOND POSITION). (USUN 3968 NOTAL)

CHAIRMAN VON KYAW (FRG) SET THE OPENING TONE WITH HIS INTENTION TO CHAIR FAIRLY AND ACT EFFECTIVELY. THE FIRST ITEM WILL CONCERN THE ELIMINATION OF ALL FORMS OF RACIAL DISCRIMINATION, FOLLOWED BY THE ISSUE OF THE RIGHT OF SELF-DETERMINATION AND INDEPENDENCE TO COLONIAL COUNTRIES. AD HOC WORKING GROUP ON HUMAN RIGHTS IN CHILE SHOULD HAVE ITS REPORT READY

IN TWO WEEKS, AND SERGIO DIEZ (CHILE) ASKED THAT ALL DOCUMENTATION BE AVAILABLE TO ALL COMITE MEMBERS TO AVOID A "PREJUDICIAL APPROACH".

COMMITTEE 3 ITEM ON TORTURE--

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DURING WEO GROUP DISCUSSION OF SWEDISH PROPOSAL ON POLITICAL PRISONERS, BOTH NETHERLANDS AND PORTUGAL ANNOUNCED INTENTION TO SUBMIT, UNDER ITEM ON TORTURE, RESOLUTIONS WHICH ARE ESSENTIALLY PROCEDURAL. THEY WILL BE CONSULTING EACH OTHER TO PRODUCE A SINGLE, COMBINED DRAFT. MISOFF RECALLED SECRETARY KISSINGER'S PROPOSAL AT 30TH GA CALLING FOR A UN-SPONSORED SURVEY ON TORTURE AND SUGGESTED A SIMILAR PROPOSAL BE INCLUDED IN THIS YEAR'S RESOLUTION, BUT NO OTHER DELEGATION SHOWED ANY RECEPTIVITY TO A NEW SUBSTANTIVE PROPOSAL. (USUN 3967)

DECLARATION OF THE RIGHTS OF DISABLED PERSONS--

AT WEO MEETING, THE BELGIANS PROPOSED A SECOND RESOLUTION CONCERNING THE RIGHTS OF DISABLED PERSONS. BELGIANS CLAIM COSPONSORSHIP OF 51 COUNTRIES (INCLUDING THE US) IN ORIGINAL INITIATIVE LAST YEAR AND ASPIRE FOR THE SAME SUPPORTERS FOR THE NEW ONE. (USUN--3970)

COMMITTEE 6--

CHAired BY MENDOZA (PHILIPPINES), COMITE SEPT. 27 DEFERRED ELECTION OF VICE-CHAIRMEN AND RAPPOREUR UNTIL SEPT. 28. ORGANIZATION OF WORK ALSO DEFERRED BY CHAIRMAN UNTIL COMITE HAS ALL ITEMS WITH WHICH IT WILL BE ASKED TO DEAL.

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INFO USMISSION GENEVA PRIORITY

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AMEMBASSY OTTAWA

AMEMBASSY ROME

AMEMBASSY SANTIAGO

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COUNCIL FOR NAMIBIA--

SWAPO PRESIDENT NUJOMA URGED MEMBERS OF THE NAMIBIA COUNCIL SEPT. 27 TO PRESS FOR SANCTIONS AGAINST SOUTH AFRICA DURING THE SECURITY COUNCIL MEETINGS TO BEGIN SEPT. 28, AND SOUTH AFRICAN PETITIONER BILL ANDERSON DESCRIBED "ATROCITIES" AGAINST NAMIBIANS. IT WAS DECIDED THAT A DELEGATION HEADED BY PRESIDENT KAMANA (ZAMBIA), AND INCLUDING REPRESENTATIVES OF COLOMBIA, AND INDIA, NIGERIA, ROMANIA AND ANOTHER MEMBEDESIGNATED BY THE WESTERN EUROPEAN AND OTHERS GROUP, SHOULD REPRESENT THE NAMIBIA COUNCIL

AT THE FORTHCOMING SECURITY COUNCIL MEETINGS ON NAMIBIA.

NUJOMA SAID SWAPO CONTINUED TO OPPOSE THE SO-CALLED CONSTITUTIONAL TALKS IN WINDHOEK AND WOULD GO ON WITH ITS LIBERATION STRUGGLE, USING ALL MEANS IN ITS POWER "TO SEE GENUINE NATIONAL INDEPENDENCE ACHIEVED IN NAMIBIA". THE KISSINGER-VORSTER TALKS INVOLVED NAMIBIA AS WELL AS ZIMBABWE, AND WHILE HE DID NOT KNOW EXACTLY THE RESULT, BUT FROM WHAT HE COULD SEE THE WINDHOEK TALKS AIMED AT MAKING NAMIBIA INTO A SERIES OF BANTUSTANS WERE TO RESUME OCT. 5 WITH SWAPO INVITED TO PARTICIPATE. HE MADE IT CATEGORICALLY CLEAR SWAPO CONTINUED TO OPPOSE "SUCH DECEPTIVE CONSTITUTIONAL TALKS". HE ASKED THE NAMIBIA COUNCIL TO "EXPOSE THE IMPERIALIST MACHINATIONS" AND TO PRESS FOR CHAPTER VII SANCTIONS AGAINST SOUTH AFRICA IN THE FORTHCOMING SC MEETINGS. HE SAID, INTER ALIA, THAT SOUTH AFRICA IS NOW PLANTING "A DEEPLY POISONOUS PLANT CALLED MEXICAN SISAL" IN THE BUFFER ZONE ALONG THE NAMIBIA-ANGOLA BORDER.

PETITIONER BILL ANDERSON, 21-YEAR-OLD FORMER COLLEGE STUDENT AND FORMER MEMBER OF THE SOUTH AFRICAN ARMED FORCES ASSIGNED TO NAMIBIA, SAID THAT DURING HIS SERVICE THERE HE HAD SEEN "ATROCITIES" CARRIED OUT BY THE SOUTH AFRICAN FORCES AGAINST NAMIBIANS, INCLUDING BEATINGS WITH FISTS, STICKS AND RIFLES; BURNING WITH CIGARETTE BUTTS, AND OTHER FORMS OF "TORTURE". HE WAS TESTIFYING NOW "OUT OF SHAME AND GUILT" AND IN HOPE THAT IN SOME WAY HE MIGHT BE ABLE TO HELP THE LIBERATION MOVEMENT AND BRING ABOUT A CHANGE

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IN THE SITUATION IN SOUTHERN AFRICA. AMONG QUESTIONS ASKED OF ANDERSON WAS NIGERIAN QUERY AS TO WHERE SOUTH AFRICA WAS GETTING ITS ARMS. AT FIRST HE SAID HE HAD NO PERSONAL KNOWLEDGE, BUT THEN SAID THOSE USED IN HIS BATTALION WERE MADE IN SOUTH AFRICA AND HE HEARD RUMORS THAT IN FUTURE THEY MIGHT SWITCH TO ISRAELI UZI GUNS. THERE HAD BEEN EXPERTS, HE BELIEVED FROM BRITAIN, WHO WERE PLACING METAL SENSORS ALONG THE BORDER AS PART OF A COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEM TO DETECT INTRUDERS. IN REPLY TO OTHER QUESTIONS, HE SAID IT HAD NEVER SEEMED TO HIM THAT THE SOUTH AFRICAN ACTION IN ANGOLA HAD BEEN MORE THAN A TOKEN EFFORT. HE HAD NO CONTACT WITH, OR KNOWLEDGE OF, ISRAELI EXPERTS OR INSTRUCTORS IN SOUTH AFRICA. THE SOLDIERS HAD NOT BEEN TOLD TO TORTURE PRISONERS AND HAD BEEN GIVEN LECTURES UNDER THE GENEVA CONVENTION, BUT IT WAS HIS IMPRESSION THAT SOME 90 PERCENT OF THE SOLDIERS HAD BEEN INVOLVED IN THE TORTURE, ANDERSON SAID. FOLLOWING HIS STATEMENT MEMBERS EXPRESSED APPRECIATION FOR HIS COURAGE AND DECIDED TO REPRODUCE THE STATEMENT IN EXTENSO AND TRANSMIT IT TO THE

SECURITY COUNCIL. (REPEATED INFO LONDON, LUSAKA, PRETORIA)

PALESTINE CONCILIATION COMMISSION (PCC)--

AT INFORMAL MEETING EPT. 27, MISOFF PRESENTED US-SUGGESTED REVISIONS FOR THE DRAFT ANNUAL REPORT. THE TURKISH REPRESENTATIVE DID NOT OBJECT TO THE REVISIONS, MADE ONLY ONE SUGGESTION, AND SAID HE WOULD CONFER WITH OTHERS IN HIS MISSION AND BE IN TOUCH WITH US SHORTLY. THE FRENCH REPRESENTATIVE WAS NOT PRESENT, BUT INFORMED US BEFOREHAND HE WOULD NOT BE RECOMMENDING CHANGES. NEXT MEETING IS TENTATIVELY SCHEDULE FOR SEPT. 29. (USUN 3960)

COMMITTEE ON CONFERENCES--

THE COMMITTEE AGREED SEPT. 27 TO RECOMMEND A CALENDAR OF MEETINGS AND CONFERENCES FOR 1977 TO THE GA FOR APPROVAL, SUBJECT ONLY TO CHANGES ARISING FROM THE SCHEDULING OF THE LAW OF THE SEA CONFERENCE. IT WAS DECIDED THAT THE RHODESIAN SANCTIONS COMMITTEE SHOULD BE ALLOWED TO RECEIVE BOTH ORIGINAL SUMMARY RECORDS OF MEETINGS AS WELL AS SUMMARY RECORDS WITH CORRECTIONS. REPLIES TO INQUIRY UNCLASSIFIED

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CONCERNING THE LEVEL OF MEETING RECORDS SERVICE, THE FOLLOWING STATED THEY DID NOT CONSIDER ANY FURTHER LIMITS ON THEIR RECORD-KEEPING PRACTICES WOULD BE WISE: TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL, APARTHEID COMMITTEE AND OUTER SPACE COMMITTEE AND ITS SUBCOMMITTEES.

SAUDI ARABIAN PRESS CONFERENCE--

SAUDI ARABIAN DEPUTY PERMREP BAROODY CALLED UNEXPECTED PRESS CONFERENCE SEPT. 27 AT WHICH HE CATEGORICALLY DENIED WASHINGTON POST STORY CLAIMING SAUDI ARABIA PLANS NEW OIL BOYCOTT OF THE US, AND READ STATEMENT IN THE NAME OF HRH SAUD IBN FAISAL, WHO IS IN NEW YORK TO HEAD THE SAUDI ARABIAN DELEGATION TO THE 31ST GA. HE NOTED IN THE STATEMENT THAT THE FOREIGN MINISTER CATEGORICALLY DENIED THE POST STORY AND THAT SAUDI ARABIA SEEKS TO WORK OUT ITS RELATIONS WITH AMERICA AND ALL OTHER NATIONS IN THE FREE WORLD CONSTRUCTIVELY AND WITH MODERATION.

DISASTER RELIEF--

U.S. GRANT AGREEMENT IN FORM OF LETTER PROVIDING UN WITH \$250,000 FOR STRENGTHENING THE OFFICE OF UN DISASTER RELIEF COORDINATOR WAS SIGNED SEPT. 27 BY AMB SCRANTON FOR USG AND BY DEPUTY CONTROLLER ZIEHL FOR UM. (USUN 3964)

UN MEETINGS SEPT. 28--

AM--GA PLENARY, AND COMITE AGAINST APARTHEID

PM--GA PLENARY, COMITE 3, 5, 6 AND SECURITY COUNCIL

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Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptioning: X
Capture Date: 01 JAN 1994
Channel Indicators: n/a
Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED
Concepts: POLITICAL SUMMARIES
Control Number: n/a
Copy: SINGLE
Draft Date: 28 SEP 1976
Decaption Date: 01 JAN 1960
Decaption Note:
Disposition Action: n/a
Disposition Approved on Date:
Disposition Authority: n/a
Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment:
Disposition Date: 01 JAN 1960
Disposition Event:
Disposition History: n/a
Disposition Reason:
Disposition Remarks:
Document Number: 1976USUNN03988
Document Source: CORE
Document Unique ID: 00
Drafter: n/a
Enclosure: n/a
Executive Order: N/A
Errors: N/A
Film Number: D760365-0365
From: USUN NEW YORK
Handling Restrictions: n/a
Image Path:
ISecure: 1
Legacy Key: link1976/newtext/t19760910/aaaaaigv.tel
Line Count: 986
Locator: TEXT ON-LINE, ON MICROFILM
Office: ACTION IO
Original Classification: UNCLASSIFIED
Original Handling Restrictions: n/a
Original Previous Classification: n/a
Original Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a
Page Count: 18
Previous Channel Indicators:
Previous Classification: n/a
Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a
Reference: n/a
Review Action: RELEASED, APPROVED
Review Authority: morefirh
Review Comment: n/a
Review Content Flags:
Review Date: 01 MAY 2001
Review Event:
Review Exemptions: n/a
Review History: RELEASED <01-May-2001 by morefirh>; APPROVED <01-May-2001 by morefirh>
Review Markings:

Margaret P. Grafeld
Declassified/Released
US Department of State
EO Systematic Review
04 MAY 2006

Review Media Identifier:
Review Referrals: n/a
Review Release Date: n/a
Review Release Event: n/a
Review Transfer Date:
Review Withdrawn Fields: n/a
Secure: OPEN
Status: NATIVE
Subject: USUN UNCLASSIFIED SUMMARY NO. 5 SEPT. 28, 1976 GA PLENARY -- GENERAL DEBATE
TAGS: OGEN, PFOR
To: STATE
Type: TE
Markings: Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 04 MAY 2006